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(1*S*,3*S*)-Methyl 6,7-dimethoxy-1-phenyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline-3-carboxylateTricia Naicker,^a Thavendran Govender,^a Hendrik G. Kruger^b and Glenn E. M. Maguire^{b*}^aSchool of Pharmacy and Pharmacology, University of KwaZulu Natal, Durban 4000, South Africa, and ^bSchool of Chemistry, University of KwaZulu Natal, Durban 4000, South Africa

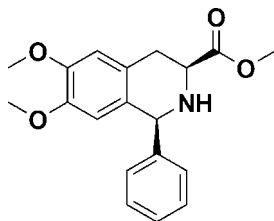
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 173$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.002$ Å; R factor = 0.030; wR factor = 0.082; data-to-parameter ratio = 10.2.

In the title compound, $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{21}\text{NO}_4$, an organocatalyst with a tetrahydroisoquinoline backbone, the heterocyclic ring assumes a half-boat conformation. The dihedral angle between the aromatic rings is $82.93(8)^\circ$. In the crystal, molecules are linked *via* $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ and $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ hydrogen bonds, forming a layer parallel to $(10\bar{1})$.

Related literature

For related structures, see: Naicker *et al.* (2010, 2011).

Experimental

Crystal data

 $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{21}\text{NO}_4$ $M_r = 327.37$ Monoclinic, $P2_1$ $a = 9.3841(3)$ Å $b = 6.3453(2)$ Å $c = 14.2048(4)$ Å $\beta = 94.475(2)^\circ$ $V = 843.25(4)$ Å³ $Z = 2$ Mo $K\alpha$ radiation $\mu = 0.09$ mm⁻¹ $T = 173$ K $0.90 \times 0.07 \times 0.06$ mm

Data collection

Nonius KappaCCD diffractometer

Absorption correction: multi-scan

(SADABS; Sheldrick, 1996)

 $T_{\min} = 0.923$, $T_{\max} = 0.995$

4184 measured reflections

2275 independent reflections

2138 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ $R_{\text{int}} = 0.010$

Refinement

 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.030$ $wR(F^2) = 0.082$ $S = 1.05$

2275 reflections

222 parameters

2 restraints

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement

 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.20$ e Å⁻³ $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.13$ e Å⁻³

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|--|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| $\text{N1}-\text{H1N}\cdots\text{O3}^{\text{i}}$ | 0.91 (2) | 2.27 (1) | 3.0918 (17) | 149 (2) |
| $\text{C1}-\text{H1}\cdots\text{O3}^{\text{ii}}$ | 1.00 | 2.55 | 3.503 (2) | 160 |
| $\text{C19}-\text{H19B}\cdots\text{O2}^{\text{iii}}$ | 0.98 | 2.53 | 3.270 (2) | 132 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x + 1, y + \frac{1}{2}, -z + 2$; (ii) $x, y + 1, z$; (iii) $-x, y - \frac{1}{2}, -z + 1$.

Data collection: *COLLECT* (Nonius, 2000); cell refinement: *DENZO-SMN* (Otwinowski & Minor, 1997); data reduction: *DENZO-SMN*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *OLEX2* (Dolomanov *et al.*, 2009); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL97*.

The authors wish to thank Dr Hong Su from the Chemistry Department of the University of Cape Town for her assistance with the crystallographic data collection.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: IS2714).

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Acta Cryst. (2011). E67, o1501 [doi:10.1107/S1600536811018782]

(1*S*,3*S*)-Methyl 6,7-dimethoxy-1-phenyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline-3-carboxylate

T. Naicker, T. Govender, H. G. Kruger and G. E. M. Maguire

Comment

The title compound is a novel chiral organocatalyst containing a tetrahydroisoquinoline (TIQ) framework. We have recently reported the use of similar TIQ derivatives as organocatalysts in the Diels-Alder cycloaddition between alpha, beta-unsaturated aldehydes and cyclopentadiene (Naicker *et al.*, 2010).

Diastereomers formed during the synthesis of the title compound were easily separated using column chromatography to yield the TIQ derivative with the stereochemistry as illustrated in Fig. 1. The absolute stereochemistry was confirmed to be *S,S* at the C1 and C9 positions, respectively, by proton NMR spectroscopy.

The *N*-containing six-membered ring assumes a half-boat conformation [$Q = 0.5537(16) \text{ \AA}$, $\theta = 53.94(16)^\circ$ and $\varphi = 335.3(2)^\circ$]. This observation is similar to a related structure that we recently reported (Naicker *et al.*, 2011). The molecules are linked through $N1-H1N \cdots O3^i$ and $C1-H1 \cdots O3^{ii}$ hydrogen bonds (Table 1) into a column stacked along the *b* axis. The columns are further connected by $C19-H19B \cdots O2^{iii}$ hydrogen bonds, forming a layer parallel to the $(10\bar{1})$ plane (Fig. 2).

Experimental

To a stirred solution of 1:1 methanol: methylene chloride (6.0 ml) with 4 Å molecular sieves, (*S*)-methyl 2-amino-3-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)propanoate (1.0 g, 4.2 mmol) and benzaldehyde (1.1 eq.) was added under an inert atmosphere. The reaction mixture was allowed to stir for 1.5 h. Thereafter the reaction mixture was filtered and the solvents was removed *in vacuo* to yield the intermediate imine which was left on a high vacuum pump to remove any residual water for 2 h. The residue was then dissolved in trifluoroacetic acid (20 ml) and refluxed for 3 h. The reaction mixture was then neutralized with a saturated sodium bicarbonate solution and extracted with ethylacetate (4 × 20 ml). The organic extracts were combined and dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 and the solvent was removed *in vacuo*. The crude product (diastereomers) was purified by column chromatography (50:50 EtOAc/Hexane, R_f 1/2) to afford the product 1.20 g (88%) as a white solid. Melting point 370–372 K. IR (neat): 2928, 2600, 1746, 1516, 1250, 1123, 727 cm^{-1} [$[\alpha]_D^{20} = +15.38$ (c 0.26 in $CHCl_3$)] 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.33 – 7.11 (m, 5H), 6.57 (s, 1H), 6.10 (s, 1H), 5.02 (s, 1H), 3.79 (s, 4H), 3.70 (s, 3H), 3.52 (s, 3H), 3.01 (s, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 172.96, 147.76, 147.41, 143.87, 130.22, 129.04, 128.59, 127.84, 126.07, 111.31, 110.56, 62.85, 56.54, 55.89, 55.84, 52.18, 32.22.

Recrystallization from ethyl acetate at room temperature afforded crystals suitable for X-ray analysis.

Refinement

All hydrogen atoms, except H1N on N1, were placed in idealized positions and refined as riding, with $U_{iso}(H) = 1.2$ or $1.5U_{eq}(C)$. The position of H1N was located in a difference electron density map and refined with a bond length restraint

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of N—H = 0.95 (3) Å. With unmerged data, the Flack x parameter refines to -0.5475 with e.s.d. 0.6554, and the absolute structure cannot be determined reliably. The final refinements were performed with merged data.

Figures

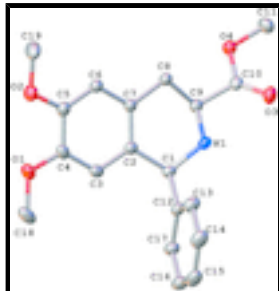


Fig. 1. The molecular structure of the title compound with the atom numbering scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 40% probability level. Hydrogen atoms have been omitted for clarity.

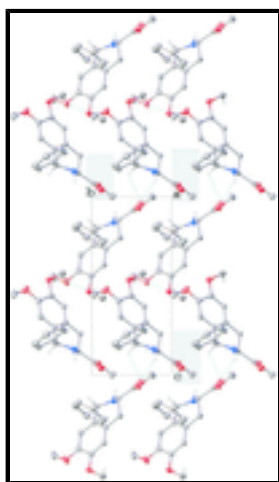


Fig. 2. A partial projection of the title compound, viewed along the a axis.

(1*S*,3*S*)-Methyl 6,7-dimethoxy-1-phenyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline-3-carboxylate

Crystal data

$C_{19}H_{21}NO_4$

$M_r = 327.37$

Monoclinic, $P2_1$

Hall symbol: P 2yb

$a = 9.3841$ (3) Å

$b = 6.3453$ (2) Å

$c = 14.2048$ (4) Å

$\beta = 94.475$ (2)°

$V = 843.25$ (4) Å³

$Z = 2$

$F(000) = 348$

$D_x = 1.289$ Mg m⁻³

Melting point: 371 K

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073$ Å

Cell parameters from 4184 reflections

$\theta = 2.2$ – 28.3 °

$\mu = 0.09$ mm⁻¹

$T = 173$ K

Needle, colourless

$0.90 \times 0.07 \times 0.06$ mm

Data collection

Nonius KappaCCD
diffractometer

2275 independent reflections

| | |
|---|--|
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube graphite | 2138 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| φ and ω scans | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.010$ |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Sheldrick, 1996) | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 28.3^\circ$, $\theta_{\text{min}} = 2.2^\circ$ |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.923$, $T_{\text{max}} = 0.995$ | $h = -12 \rightarrow 12$ |
| 4184 measured reflections | $k = -8 \rightarrow 8$ |
| | $l = -18 \rightarrow 18$ |

Refinement

| | |
|--|---|
| Refinement on F^2 | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map |
| Least-squares matrix: full | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.030$ | H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.082$ | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0478P)^2 + 0.1004P]$ |
| $S = 1.05$ | where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |
| 2275 reflections | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} < 0.001$ |
| 222 parameters | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.20 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$ |
| 2 restraints | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.13 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$ |
| Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods | Extinction correction: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008), $F_c^* = kFc[1+0.001xFc^2\lambda^3/\sin(2\theta)]^{-1/4}$ |
| | Extinction coefficient: 0.014 (4) |

Special details

Experimental. Half sphere of data collected using COLLECT strategy (Nonius, 2000). Crystal to detector distance = 33 mm; combination of φ and ω scans of 1.0° , 60 s per $^\circ$, 2 iterations.

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | x | y | z | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|--------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------------------|
| O1 | 0.32761 (13) | 0.8193 (2) | 0.52227 (9) | 0.0421 (3) |
| O2 | 0.14691 (13) | 0.5304 (2) | 0.46573 (8) | 0.0377 (3) |
| O3 | 0.39059 (11) | -0.1210 (2) | 0.96117 (8) | 0.0372 (3) |
| O4 | 0.15273 (11) | -0.0802 (2) | 0.93763 (8) | 0.0359 (3) |
| N1 | 0.44475 (13) | 0.2219 (2) | 0.85516 (9) | 0.0286 (3) |
| H1N | 0.4969 (18) | 0.214 (4) | 0.9118 (11) | 0.033 (5)* |

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| | | | | |
|------|--------------|-------------|--------------|------------|
| C1 | 0.45806 (15) | 0.4396 (3) | 0.82212 (10) | 0.0276 (3) |
| H1 | 0.4271 | 0.5382 | 0.8715 | 0.033* |
| C2 | 0.36095 (14) | 0.4684 (2) | 0.73185 (10) | 0.0260 (3) |
| C3 | 0.38575 (16) | 0.6398 (3) | 0.67243 (11) | 0.0303 (3) |
| H3 | 0.4558 | 0.7420 | 0.6921 | 0.036* |
| C4 | 0.30923 (16) | 0.6610 (3) | 0.58571 (11) | 0.0309 (3) |
| C5 | 0.20784 (15) | 0.5077 (3) | 0.55602 (10) | 0.0299 (3) |
| C6 | 0.17693 (14) | 0.3466 (3) | 0.61690 (10) | 0.0273 (3) |
| H6 | 0.1036 | 0.2485 | 0.5984 | 0.033* |
| C7 | 0.25316 (14) | 0.3266 (2) | 0.70613 (10) | 0.0250 (3) |
| C8 | 0.21706 (15) | 0.1462 (3) | 0.76978 (10) | 0.0274 (3) |
| H8A | 0.2446 | 0.0110 | 0.7415 | 0.033* |
| H8B | 0.1127 | 0.1433 | 0.7759 | 0.033* |
| C9 | 0.29613 (15) | 0.1715 (3) | 0.86760 (10) | 0.0259 (3) |
| H9 | 0.2524 | 0.2909 | 0.9011 | 0.031* |
| C10 | 0.28876 (15) | -0.0258 (3) | 0.92677 (10) | 0.0273 (3) |
| C11 | 0.1344 (2) | -0.2585 (3) | 0.99879 (13) | 0.0423 (4) |
| H11A | 0.0322 | -0.2859 | 1.0025 | 0.063* |
| H11B | 0.1788 | -0.2277 | 1.0621 | 0.063* |
| H11C | 0.1799 | -0.3829 | 0.9733 | 0.063* |
| C12 | 0.61296 (15) | 0.4843 (3) | 0.80537 (10) | 0.0291 (3) |
| C13 | 0.68782 (16) | 0.3487 (3) | 0.74980 (11) | 0.0374 (4) |
| H13 | 0.6419 | 0.2270 | 0.7229 | 0.045* |
| C14 | 0.82974 (17) | 0.3906 (4) | 0.73342 (12) | 0.0426 (4) |
| H14 | 0.8798 | 0.2980 | 0.6951 | 0.051* |
| C15 | 0.89763 (17) | 0.5663 (4) | 0.77280 (13) | 0.0431 (4) |
| H15 | 0.9951 | 0.5924 | 0.7631 | 0.052* |
| C16 | 0.82347 (18) | 0.7041 (3) | 0.82631 (13) | 0.0419 (4) |
| H16 | 0.8695 | 0.8269 | 0.8520 | 0.050* |
| C17 | 0.68109 (16) | 0.6639 (3) | 0.84278 (11) | 0.0339 (3) |
| H17 | 0.6307 | 0.7594 | 0.8796 | 0.041* |
| C18 | 0.43336 (19) | 0.9743 (3) | 0.54802 (15) | 0.0450 (4) |
| H18A | 0.4362 | 1.0782 | 0.4972 | 0.067* |
| H18B | 0.5270 | 0.9062 | 0.5585 | 0.067* |
| H18C | 0.4097 | 1.0450 | 0.6061 | 0.067* |
| C19 | 0.0553 (2) | 0.3649 (3) | 0.43094 (12) | 0.0480 (5) |
| H19A | 0.0173 | 0.3981 | 0.3664 | 0.072* |
| H19B | -0.0238 | 0.3498 | 0.4715 | 0.072* |
| H19C | 0.1094 | 0.2328 | 0.4308 | 0.072* |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|----|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| O1 | 0.0381 (6) | 0.0362 (7) | 0.0523 (7) | -0.0028 (6) | 0.0043 (5) | 0.0163 (6) |
| O2 | 0.0426 (6) | 0.0405 (7) | 0.0296 (5) | -0.0005 (6) | -0.0009 (4) | 0.0067 (5) |
| O3 | 0.0353 (6) | 0.0404 (7) | 0.0356 (6) | 0.0093 (6) | 0.0002 (4) | 0.0060 (5) |
| O4 | 0.0313 (5) | 0.0380 (7) | 0.0380 (6) | -0.0025 (5) | -0.0002 (4) | 0.0088 (5) |
| N1 | 0.0229 (6) | 0.0322 (7) | 0.0299 (6) | 0.0000 (5) | -0.0032 (5) | 0.0002 (6) |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C1 | 0.0234 (6) | 0.0302 (8) | 0.0290 (7) | -0.0003 (6) | 0.0007 (5) | -0.0056 (6) |
| C2 | 0.0214 (6) | 0.0254 (7) | 0.0315 (7) | 0.0018 (6) | 0.0031 (5) | -0.0026 (6) |
| C3 | 0.0237 (6) | 0.0251 (7) | 0.0422 (8) | 0.0006 (6) | 0.0023 (5) | -0.0008 (7) |
| C4 | 0.0263 (6) | 0.0281 (8) | 0.0390 (8) | 0.0036 (6) | 0.0077 (6) | 0.0067 (7) |
| C5 | 0.0266 (7) | 0.0337 (8) | 0.0296 (7) | 0.0040 (6) | 0.0030 (5) | 0.0018 (6) |
| C6 | 0.0237 (6) | 0.0286 (7) | 0.0296 (7) | 0.0000 (6) | 0.0012 (5) | -0.0001 (6) |
| C7 | 0.0218 (6) | 0.0257 (7) | 0.0276 (6) | 0.0017 (6) | 0.0027 (5) | -0.0004 (6) |
| C8 | 0.0243 (6) | 0.0284 (7) | 0.0289 (7) | -0.0023 (6) | -0.0012 (5) | 0.0021 (6) |
| C9 | 0.0240 (6) | 0.0271 (7) | 0.0267 (6) | 0.0021 (6) | 0.0017 (5) | -0.0016 (6) |
| C10 | 0.0302 (7) | 0.0291 (8) | 0.0223 (6) | 0.0015 (6) | 0.0008 (5) | -0.0040 (6) |
| C11 | 0.0477 (9) | 0.0388 (10) | 0.0404 (9) | -0.0081 (8) | 0.0035 (7) | 0.0082 (8) |
| C12 | 0.0232 (6) | 0.0350 (8) | 0.0284 (7) | -0.0005 (6) | -0.0017 (5) | -0.0012 (6) |
| C13 | 0.0290 (7) | 0.0449 (10) | 0.0381 (8) | 0.0022 (8) | 0.0010 (6) | -0.0077 (8) |
| C14 | 0.0299 (7) | 0.0590 (12) | 0.0394 (8) | 0.0068 (8) | 0.0068 (6) | -0.0014 (9) |
| C15 | 0.0247 (7) | 0.0602 (12) | 0.0445 (9) | -0.0010 (8) | 0.0029 (6) | 0.0106 (9) |
| C16 | 0.0314 (8) | 0.0473 (11) | 0.0460 (9) | -0.0093 (8) | -0.0031 (7) | 0.0041 (9) |
| C17 | 0.0286 (7) | 0.0370 (9) | 0.0357 (8) | -0.0045 (7) | 0.0002 (6) | -0.0014 (7) |
| C18 | 0.0414 (9) | 0.0287 (9) | 0.0673 (12) | -0.0008 (8) | 0.0203 (8) | 0.0072 (9) |
| C19 | 0.0671 (12) | 0.0411 (11) | 0.0331 (8) | 0.0001 (10) | -0.0126 (8) | 0.0006 (8) |

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| | | | |
|------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|
| O1—C4 | 1.3696 (19) | C8—H8B | 0.9900 |
| O1—C18 | 1.424 (2) | C9—C10 | 1.512 (2) |
| O2—C5 | 1.3704 (18) | C9—H9 | 1.0000 |
| O2—C19 | 1.421 (2) | C11—H11A | 0.9800 |
| O3—C10 | 1.2017 (18) | C11—H11B | 0.9800 |
| O4—C10 | 1.3429 (18) | C11—H11C | 0.9800 |
| O4—C11 | 1.445 (2) | C12—C17 | 1.392 (2) |
| N1—C9 | 1.4552 (18) | C12—C13 | 1.394 (2) |
| N1—C1 | 1.467 (2) | C13—C14 | 1.395 (2) |
| N1—H1N | 0.909 (14) | C13—H13 | 0.9500 |
| C1—C12 | 1.5178 (19) | C14—C15 | 1.380 (3) |
| C1—C2 | 1.525 (2) | C14—H14 | 0.9500 |
| C1—H1 | 1.0000 | C15—C16 | 1.382 (3) |
| C2—C7 | 1.381 (2) | C15—H15 | 0.9500 |
| C2—C3 | 1.407 (2) | C16—C17 | 1.398 (2) |
| C3—C4 | 1.383 (2) | C16—H16 | 0.9500 |
| C3—H3 | 0.9500 | C17—H17 | 0.9500 |
| C4—C5 | 1.403 (2) | C18—H18A | 0.9800 |
| C5—C6 | 1.384 (2) | C18—H18B | 0.9800 |
| C6—C7 | 1.4118 (18) | C18—H18C | 0.9800 |
| C6—H6 | 0.9500 | C19—H19A | 0.9800 |
| C7—C8 | 1.513 (2) | C19—H19B | 0.9800 |
| C8—C9 | 1.5317 (19) | C19—H19C | 0.9800 |
| C8—H8A | 0.9900 | | |
| C4—O1—C18 | 117.28 (14) | C8—C9—H9 | 108.9 |
| C5—O2—C19 | 116.41 (13) | O3—C10—O4 | 123.84 (15) |
| C10—O4—C11 | 115.40 (13) | O3—C10—C9 | 124.95 (14) |

supplementary materials

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|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| C9—N1—C1 | 110.63 (12) | O4—C10—C9 | 111.20 (12) |
| C9—N1—H1N | 109.5 (12) | O4—C11—H11A | 109.5 |
| C1—N1—H1N | 106.5 (15) | O4—C11—H11B | 109.5 |
| N1—C1—C12 | 109.42 (13) | H11A—C11—H11B | 109.5 |
| N1—C1—C2 | 108.75 (12) | O4—C11—H11C | 109.5 |
| C12—C1—C2 | 111.26 (12) | H11A—C11—H11C | 109.5 |
| N1—C1—H1 | 109.1 | H11B—C11—H11C | 109.5 |
| C12—C1—H1 | 109.1 | C17—C12—C13 | 119.00 (14) |
| C2—C1—H1 | 109.1 | C17—C12—C1 | 120.67 (14) |
| C7—C2—C3 | 119.79 (13) | C13—C12—C1 | 120.31 (14) |
| C7—C2—C1 | 121.43 (13) | C12—C13—C14 | 120.43 (18) |
| C3—C2—C1 | 118.75 (13) | C12—C13—H13 | 119.8 |
| C4—C3—C2 | 120.72 (14) | C14—C13—H13 | 119.8 |
| C4—C3—H3 | 119.6 | C15—C14—C13 | 120.18 (18) |
| C2—C3—H3 | 119.6 | C15—C14—H14 | 119.9 |
| O1—C4—C3 | 125.04 (15) | C13—C14—H14 | 119.9 |
| O1—C4—C5 | 115.36 (14) | C14—C15—C16 | 119.84 (16) |
| C3—C4—C5 | 119.55 (14) | C14—C15—H15 | 120.1 |
| O2—C5—C6 | 124.75 (14) | C16—C15—H15 | 120.1 |
| O2—C5—C4 | 115.61 (14) | C15—C16—C17 | 120.37 (18) |
| C6—C5—C4 | 119.64 (13) | C15—C16—H16 | 119.8 |
| C5—C6—C7 | 120.76 (14) | C17—C16—H16 | 119.8 |
| C5—C6—H6 | 119.6 | C12—C17—C16 | 120.14 (16) |
| C7—C6—H6 | 119.6 | C12—C17—H17 | 119.9 |
| C2—C7—C6 | 119.20 (13) | C16—C17—H17 | 119.9 |
| C2—C7—C8 | 121.88 (12) | O1—C18—H18A | 109.5 |
| C6—C7—C8 | 118.89 (13) | O1—C18—H18B | 109.5 |
| C7—C8—C9 | 110.34 (12) | H18A—C18—H18B | 109.5 |
| C7—C8—H8A | 109.6 | O1—C18—H18C | 109.5 |
| C9—C8—H8A | 109.6 | H18A—C18—H18C | 109.5 |
| C7—C8—H8B | 109.6 | H18B—C18—H18C | 109.5 |
| C9—C8—H8B | 109.6 | O2—C19—H19A | 109.5 |
| H8A—C8—H8B | 108.1 | O2—C19—H19B | 109.5 |
| N1—C9—C10 | 109.60 (12) | H19A—C19—H19B | 109.5 |
| N1—C9—C8 | 108.29 (11) | O2—C19—H19C | 109.5 |
| C10—C9—C8 | 112.19 (12) | H19A—C19—H19C | 109.5 |
| N1—C9—H9 | 108.9 | H19B—C19—H19C | 109.5 |
| C10—C9—H9 | 108.9 | | |
| C9—N1—C1—C12 | -177.34 (12) | C5—C6—C7—C8 | -179.14 (14) |
| C9—N1—C1—C2 | -55.63 (14) | C2—C7—C8—C9 | 9.86 (19) |
| N1—C1—C2—C7 | 16.42 (18) | C6—C7—C8—C9 | -171.91 (13) |
| C12—C1—C2—C7 | 137.00 (14) | C1—N1—C9—C10 | -163.99 (11) |
| N1—C1—C2—C3 | -161.44 (13) | C1—N1—C9—C8 | 73.33 (15) |
| C12—C1—C2—C3 | -40.86 (19) | C7—C8—C9—N1 | -46.80 (16) |
| C7—C2—C3—C4 | -4.0 (2) | C7—C8—C9—C10 | -167.89 (11) |
| C1—C2—C3—C4 | 173.89 (14) | C11—O4—C10—O3 | 3.2 (2) |
| C18—O1—C4—C3 | -0.3 (2) | C11—O4—C10—C9 | -175.80 (13) |
| C18—O1—C4—C5 | -177.71 (14) | N1—C9—C10—O3 | 2.7 (2) |
| C2—C3—C4—O1 | -178.59 (14) | C8—C9—C10—O3 | 123.00 (16) |

| | | | |
|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| C2—C3—C4—C5 | -1.2 (2) | N1—C9—C10—O4 | -178.38 (12) |
| C19—O2—C5—C6 | -5.8 (2) | C8—C9—C10—O4 | -58.05 (15) |
| C19—O2—C5—C4 | 173.61 (15) | N1—C1—C12—C17 | -130.54 (15) |
| O1—C4—C5—O2 | 3.6 (2) | C2—C1—C12—C17 | 109.27 (16) |
| C3—C4—C5—O2 | -174.04 (14) | N1—C1—C12—C13 | 51.37 (18) |
| O1—C4—C5—C6 | -177.03 (13) | C2—C1—C12—C13 | -68.82 (19) |
| C3—C4—C5—C6 | 5.4 (2) | C17—C12—C13—C14 | 1.2 (3) |
| O2—C5—C6—C7 | 175.00 (14) | C1—C12—C13—C14 | 179.29 (16) |
| C4—C5—C6—C7 | -4.4 (2) | C12—C13—C14—C15 | 0.5 (3) |
| C3—C2—C7—C6 | 5.0 (2) | C13—C14—C15—C16 | -1.9 (3) |
| C1—C2—C7—C6 | -172.82 (13) | C14—C15—C16—C17 | 1.6 (3) |
| C3—C2—C7—C8 | -176.77 (13) | C13—C12—C17—C16 | -1.4 (2) |
| C1—C2—C7—C8 | 5.4 (2) | C1—C12—C17—C16 | -179.55 (15) |
| C5—C6—C7—C2 | -0.9 (2) | C15—C16—C17—C12 | 0.1 (3) |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$)

| <i>D</i> —H \cdots <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H | H \cdots <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> \cdots <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H \cdots <i>A</i> |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| N1—H1N \cdots O3 ⁱ | 0.91 (2) | 2.27 (1) | 3.0918 (17) | 149 (2) |
| C1—H1 \cdots O3 ⁱⁱ | 1.00 | 2.55 | 3.503 (2) | 160 |
| C19—H19B \cdots O2 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.98 | 2.53 | 3.270 (2) | 132 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+1, y+1/2, -z+2$; (ii) $x, y+1, z$; (iii) $-x, y-1/2, -z+1$.

Fig. 1

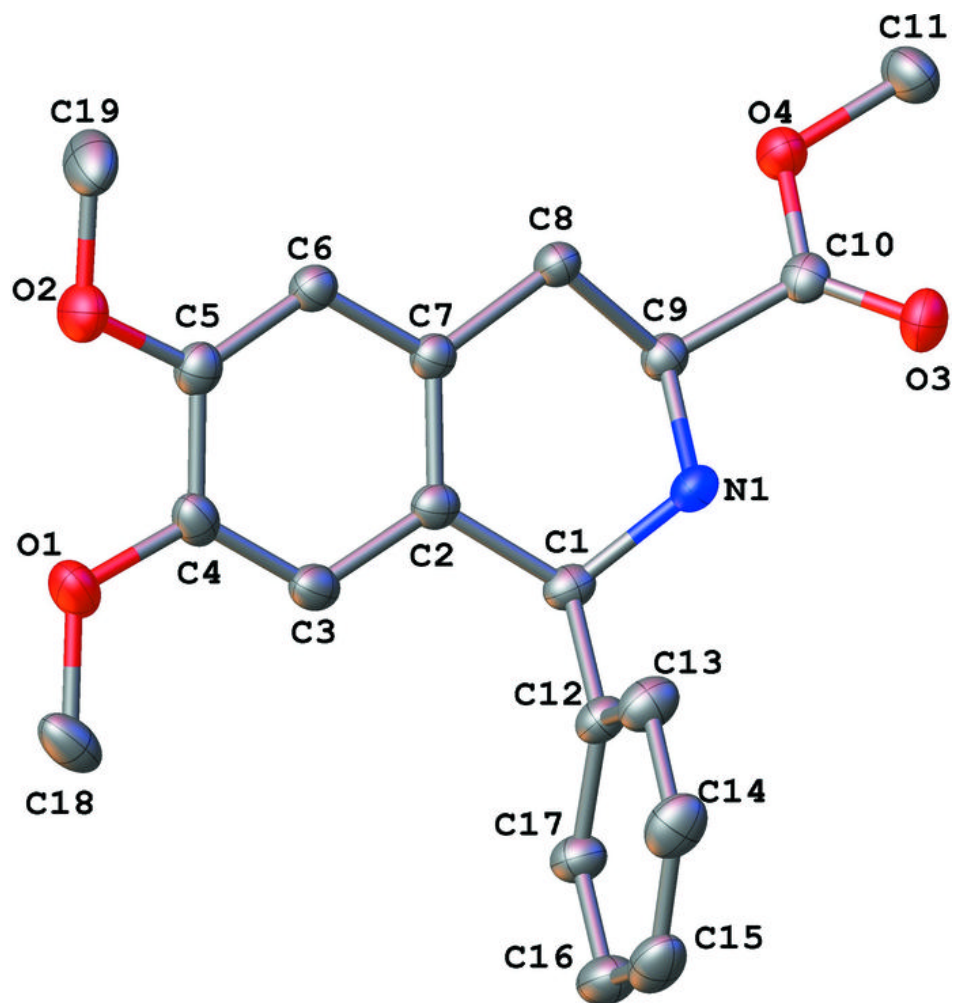


Fig. 2

